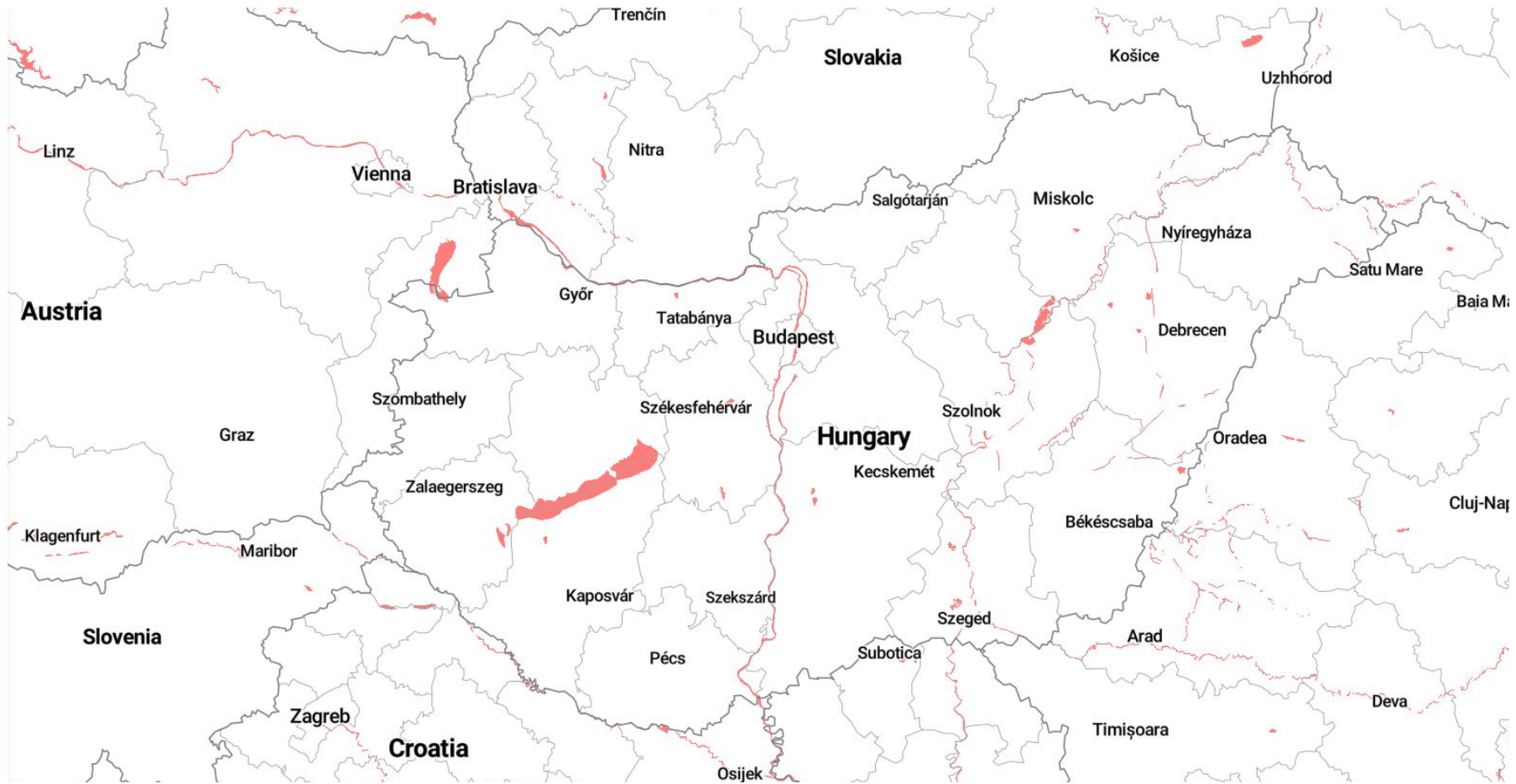


# History of Budapest

Paulina, Ouijdane, & Antoine

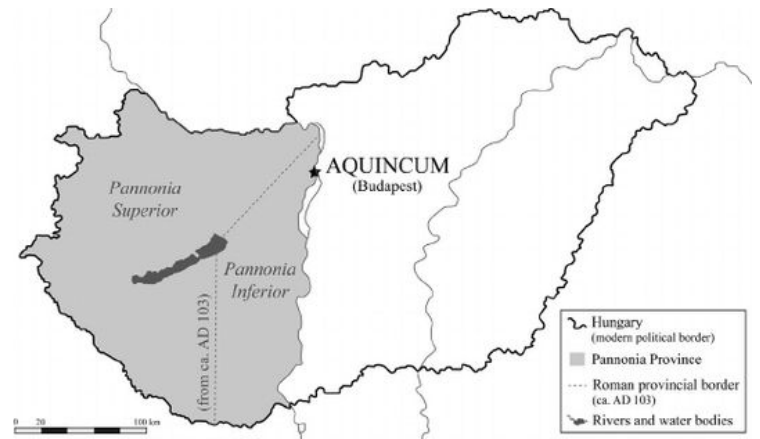
# Budapest







# Aquincum, PANNONIA Inferior - 100 AC



# Avars - 6th until 9th century



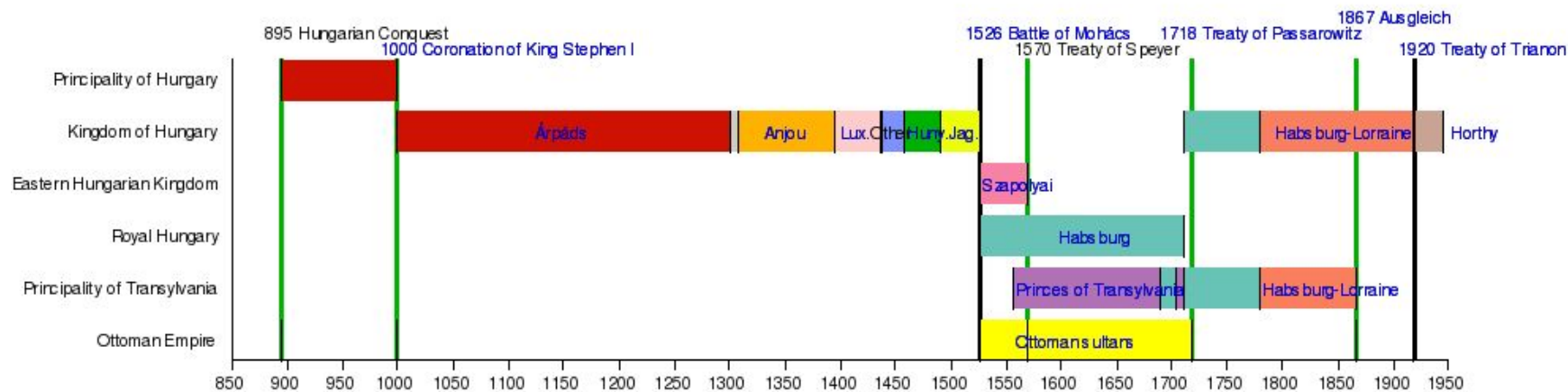
# Magyars - 895

Historical Hungary





# Timeline



# The Mongolian Tatars - 1241/42

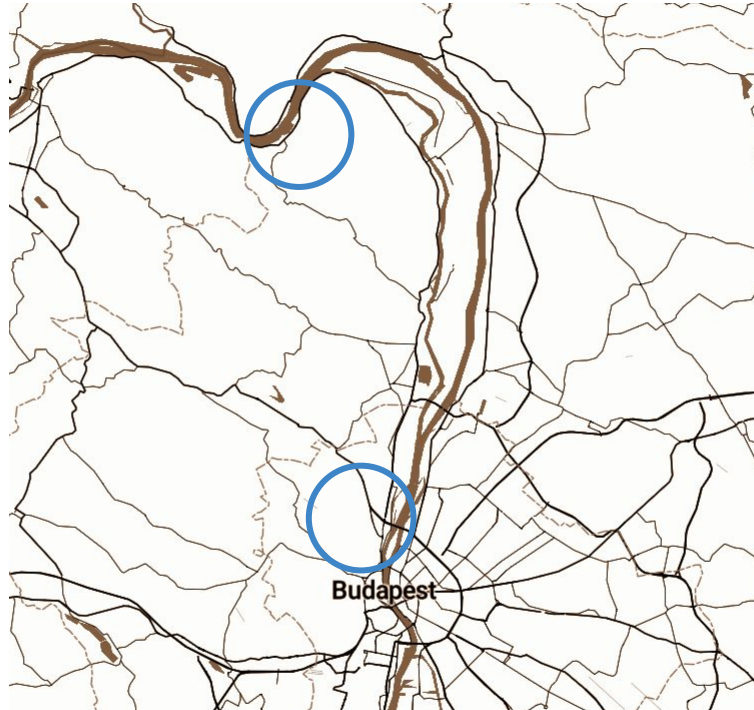
- Mary gates of Matthias church
- Underground labyrinth system
- Ruins on Margaret Island





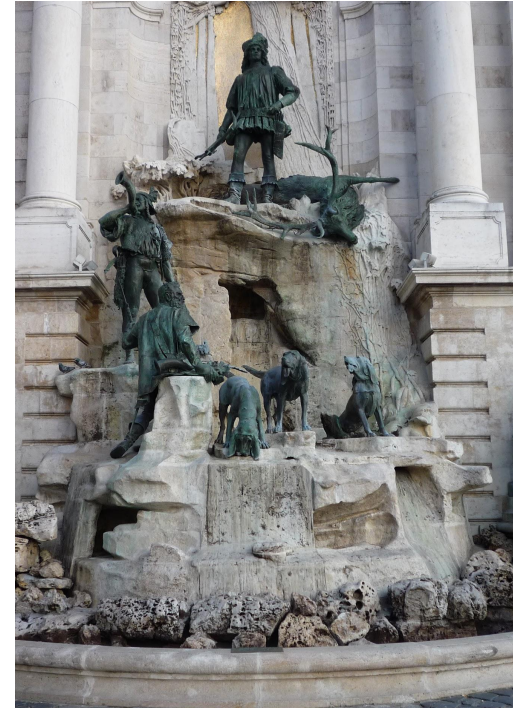
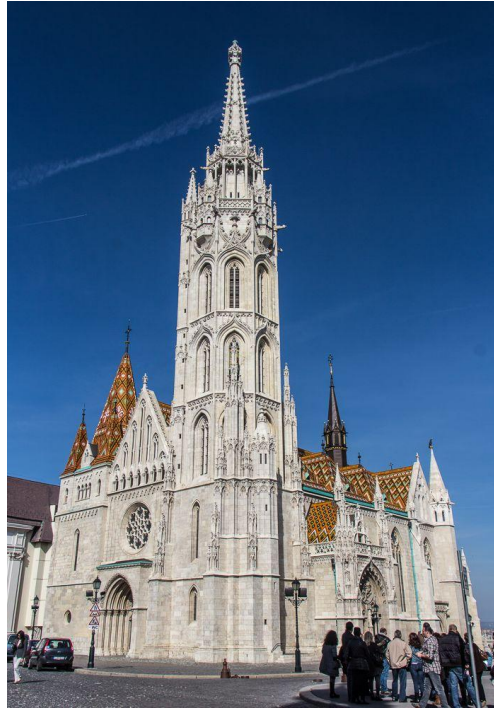
# Visegard and Buda as kings' residencies

- Charles Robert (House of Anjou)
- Louis the Great (House of Anjou)
- Sigismund (House of Luxembourg)



# Gothic & Renaissance Budapest

- Matthias I (House of Hunyadi)





# 150-year Turkish Rule, 16th century



# the Habsburgs – 17th-18th century

The most important anti-Habsburg movements include

- the Thököly movement,
- the War of Independence in 1703 – 11 lead by **Ferenc Rákóczi**,
- Jacobin movement at the end of the 18th century,
  
- The Hungarian Reform Era started in 1825 thanks to **Count István Széchenyi**,
- **Sándor Petőfi** roused the Hungarian people against the Austrian-Habsburg oppression reciting the verses of his National Song/Nemzeti Dal from the steps of the National Museum on the morning of March 15. in 1848
- independent Hungarian ministry lead by **Count Lajos Batthyány**
- fourteen generals were executed at Arad on 6th October 1849
- Austro-Hungarian Compromise of 1867 elevated Hungary's status by the creation of a joint monarchy

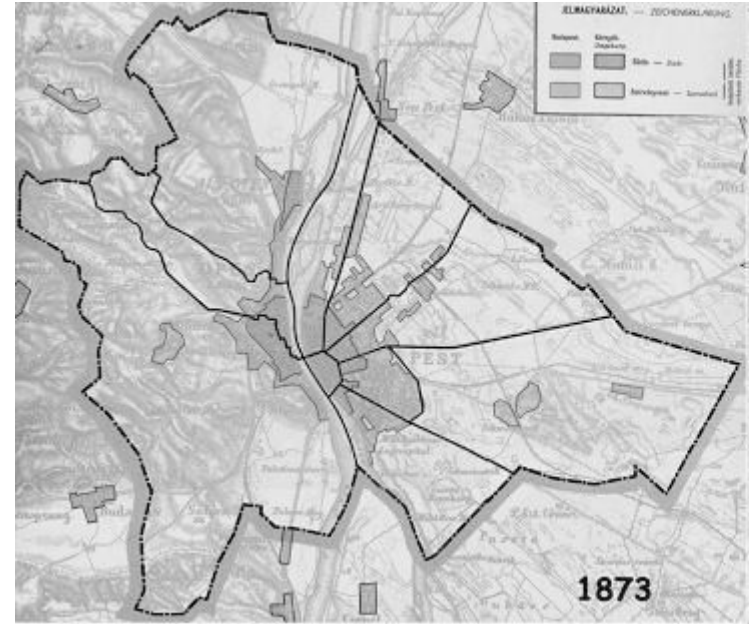


# Golden Ages of Budapest History

Chain Bridge was built between 1839-49



reunion of Buda, Pest and Óbuda in 1873

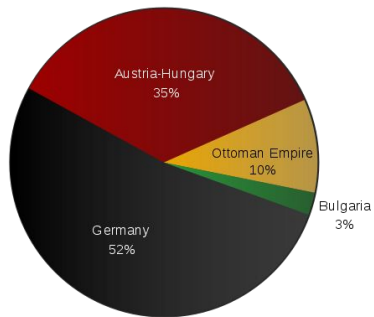


# World War I

(Jul 28, 1914 – Nov 11, 1918)



**World War I Military Deaths  
(Central Powers)**



Erzsebt Bridge, Danube River

# World War II

(Sept 1939 - Sept 1945)



Chain Bridge, Danube River

Red Army Siege & Allies destroyed all of Danube bridges and 32 thousand buildings.



# 1956 Revolution



Hungarian Prime Minister Imre Nagy



12 Day Revolution



Soviet tanks and troops

## The Communist Regime 1956-89



1950 - Parades portraying Lenin (left), Matyas Rakosi (center), and Stalin (right) 1950



1964 - Completion of Elisabeth Bridge



1989- Electric fence border between Austria and Hungary was switched off  
- Iron Curtain dissolving



# Budapest History Today



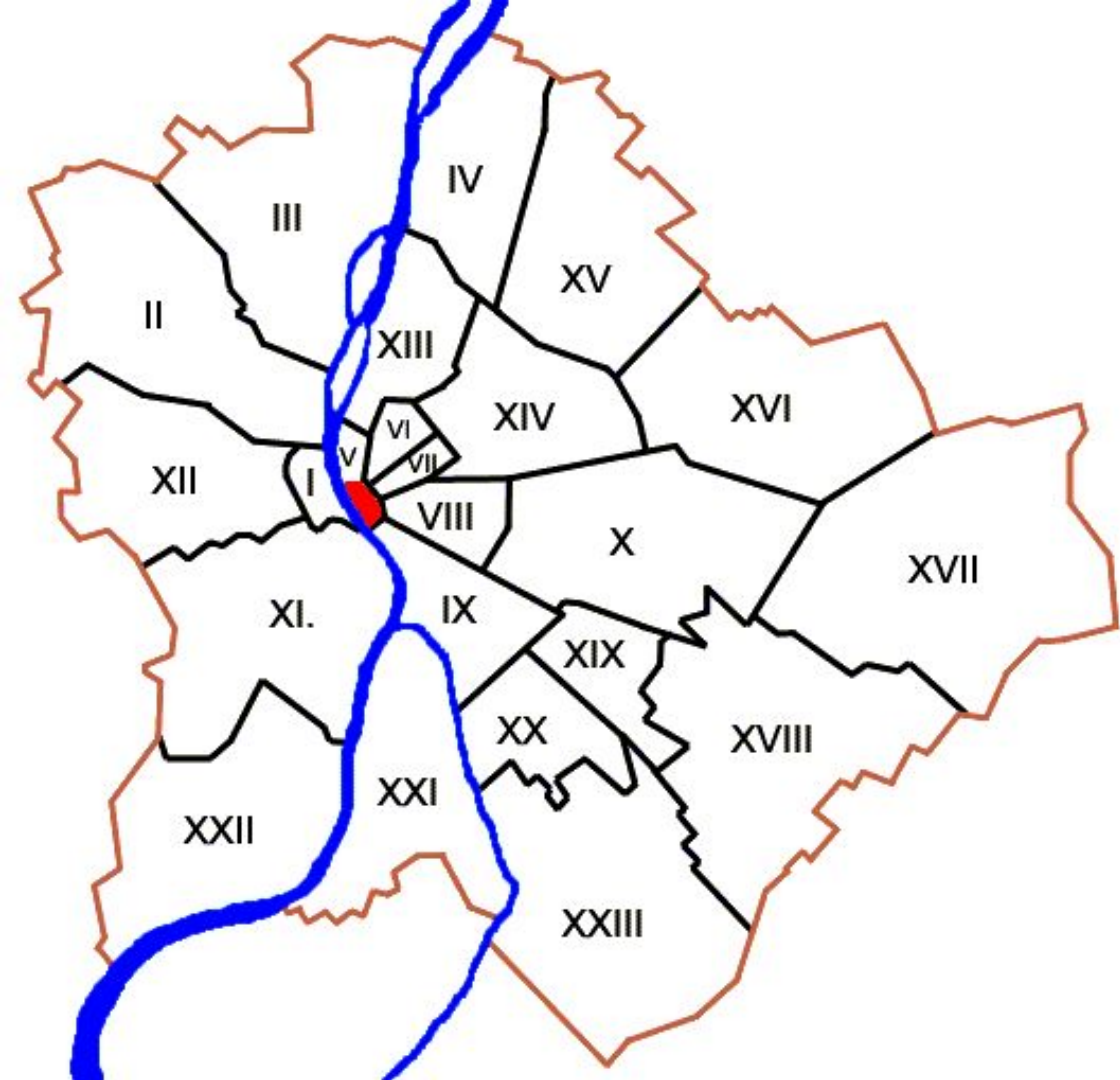
1990 March - First Elections



1991 March - Departure of Soviet Army's last troops



2004 May - Hungary joins the EU



Thank You!



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